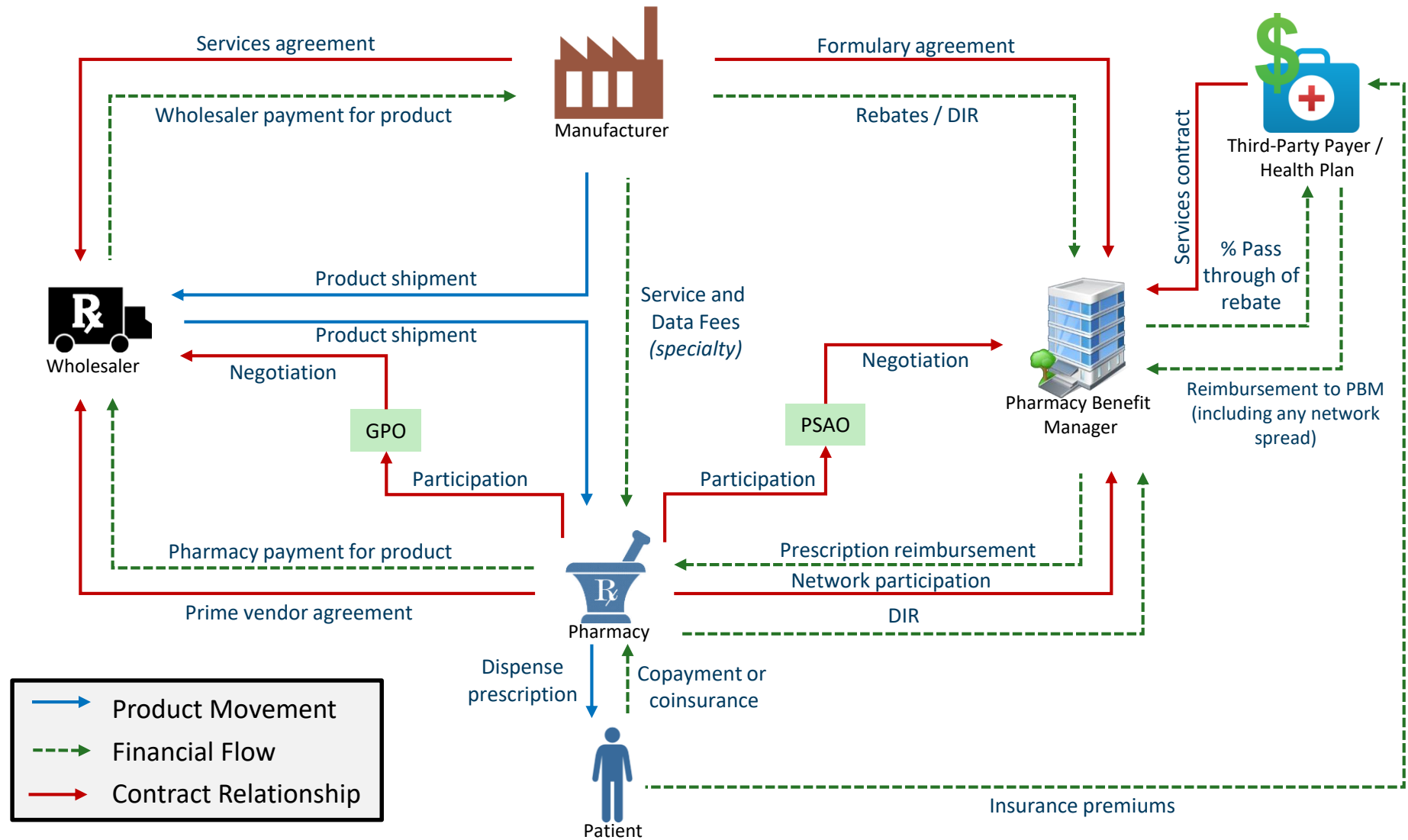


# U.S. Distribution and Reimbursement System: Patient-Administered, Outpatient Drugs



GPO = Group Purchasing Organization; PSAO = Pharmacy Services Administrative Organization; DIR = Direct and indirect remuneration  
 Source: *The 2019 Economic Report on U.S. Pharmacies and Pharmacy Benefit Managers* (<https://drugch.nl/pharmacy>). Chart illustrates flows for Patient-Administered, Outpatient Drugs. Please note that this chart is illustrative. It is not intended to be a complete representation of every type of product movement, financial flow, or contractual relationship in the marketplace.