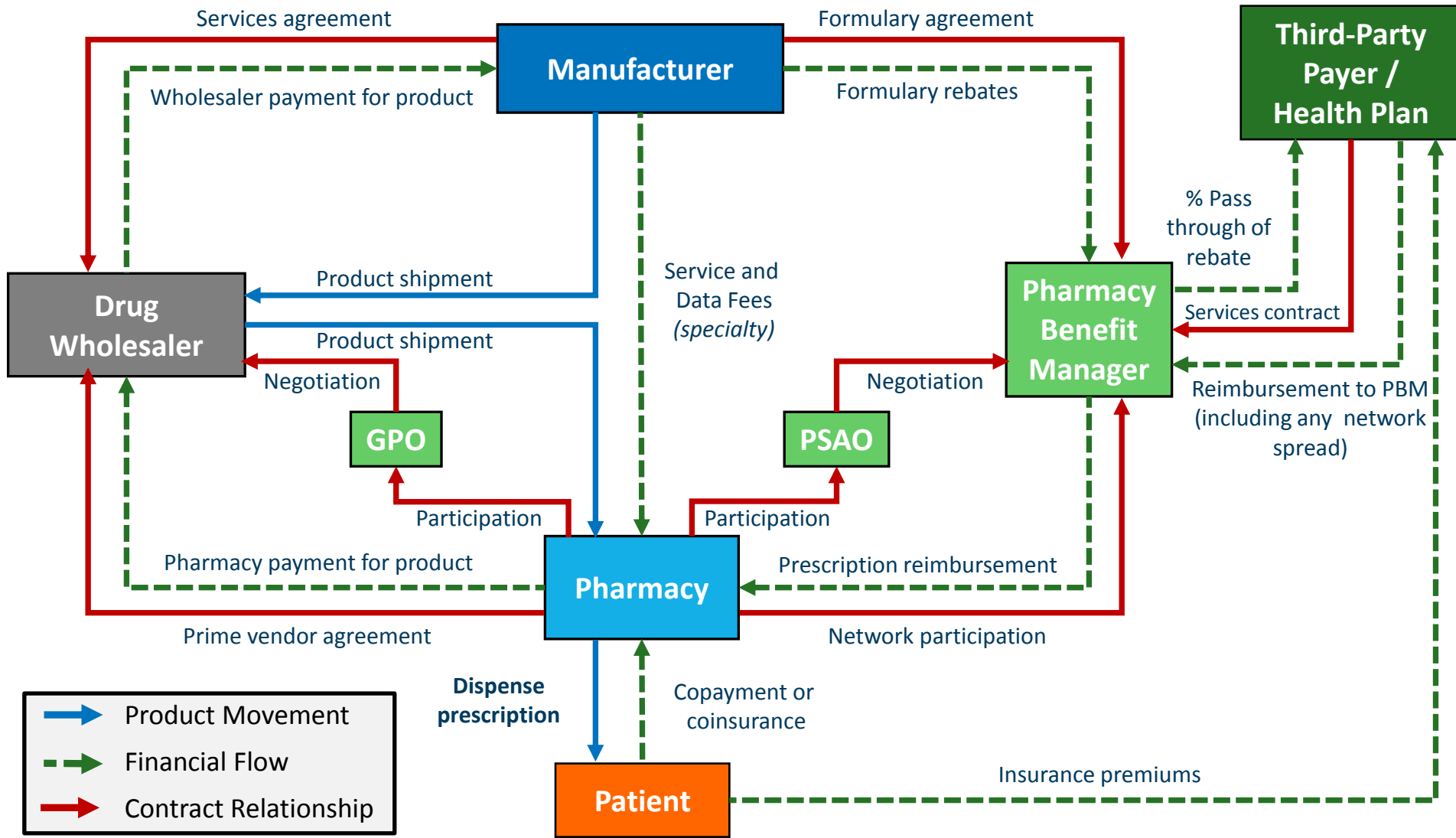


The U.S. Pharmacy Distribution and Reimbursement System for Patient-Administered, Outpatient Prescription Drugs



PSAO = Pharmacy Services Administration Organization; GPO = Group Purchasing Organization

Source: Fein, Adam J., [The 2017 Economic Report on U.S. Pharmacies and Pharmacy Benefit Managers](#), Drug Channels Institute, 2017. Chart illustrates flows for **patient-administered, outpatient drugs**. Please note that this chart is illustrative. It is not intended to be a complete representation of every type of financial, product flow, or contractual relationship in the marketplace.