

Drug Channels Update: Things to Watch in 2017

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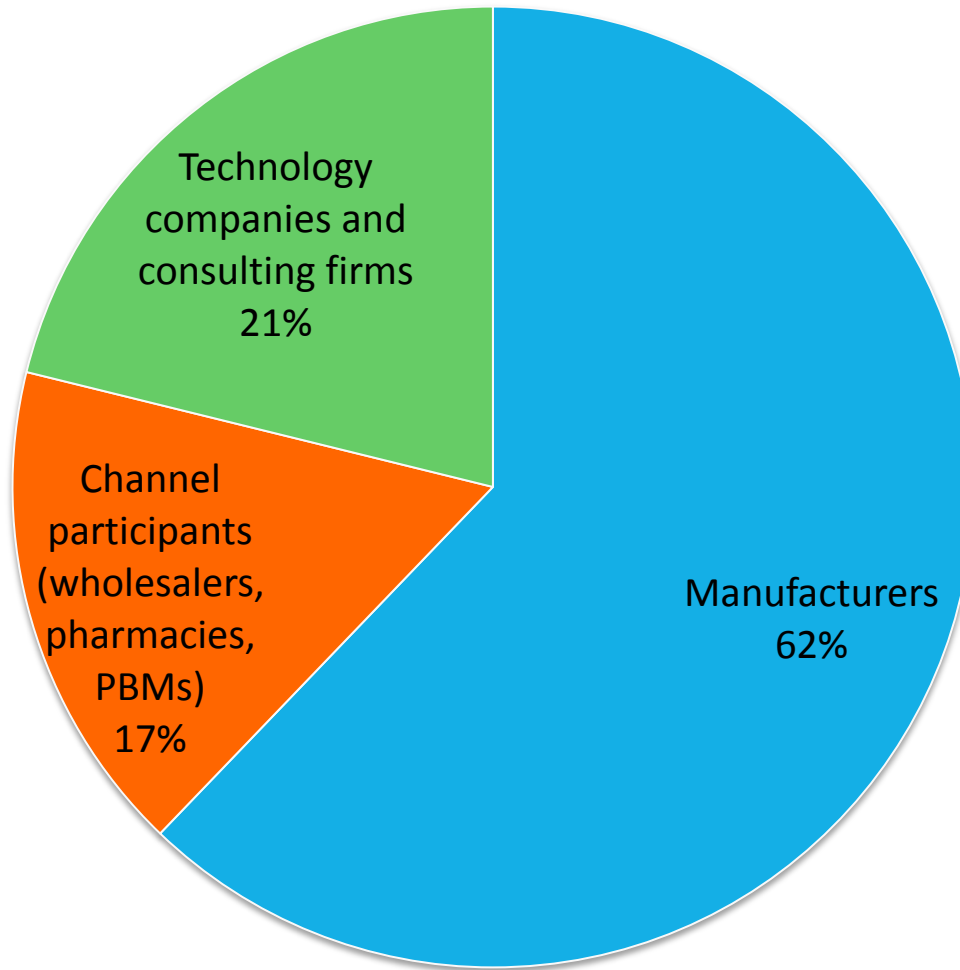
www.PembrokeConsulting.com

www.DrugChannels.net



December 13, 2016

Who is attending T&CS 2016?



Based on registrations through December 5, 2016.

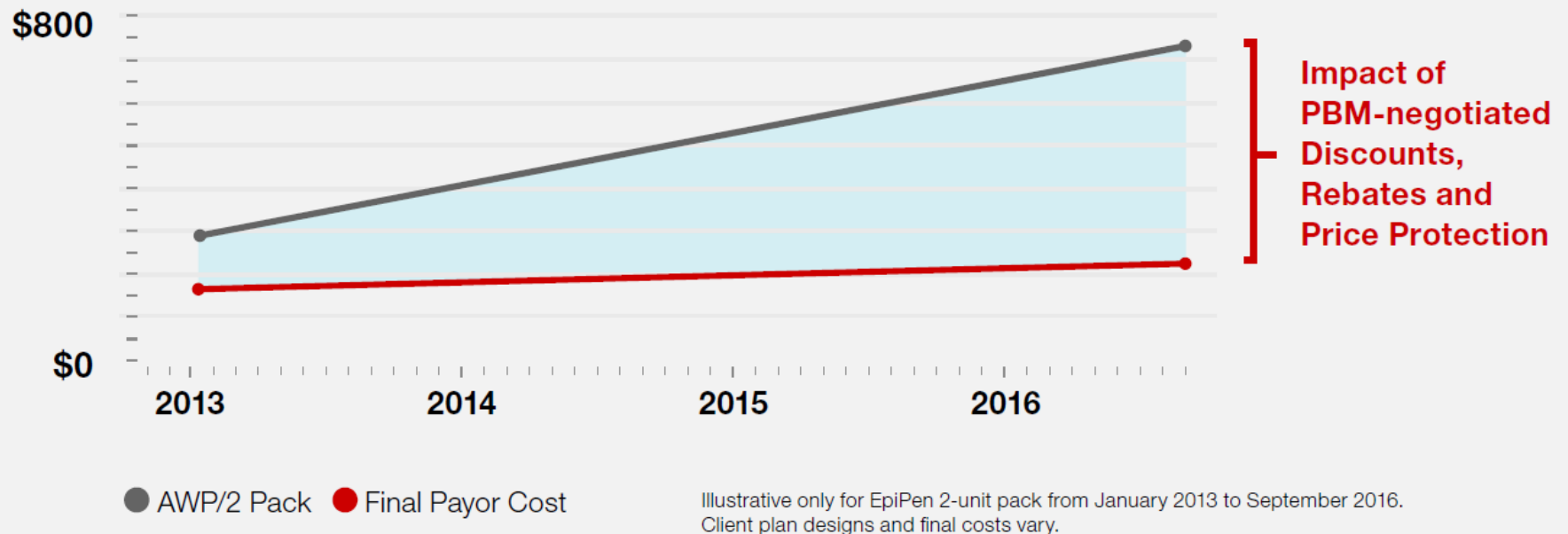
For Your Consideration: Hot Topics in 2017

- Gross-to-Net Bubblicomics
- Drug Pricing Brouhaha
- Politics!
- Wholesaler Profit Pressures
- Biosimilar Channel Realities

The Gross-to-Net Bubble: EpiPen Version

Our Clients' Costs for EpiPen

As a PBM, We Have Significantly Reduced the Impact of 3 Years of EpiPen Price Increases

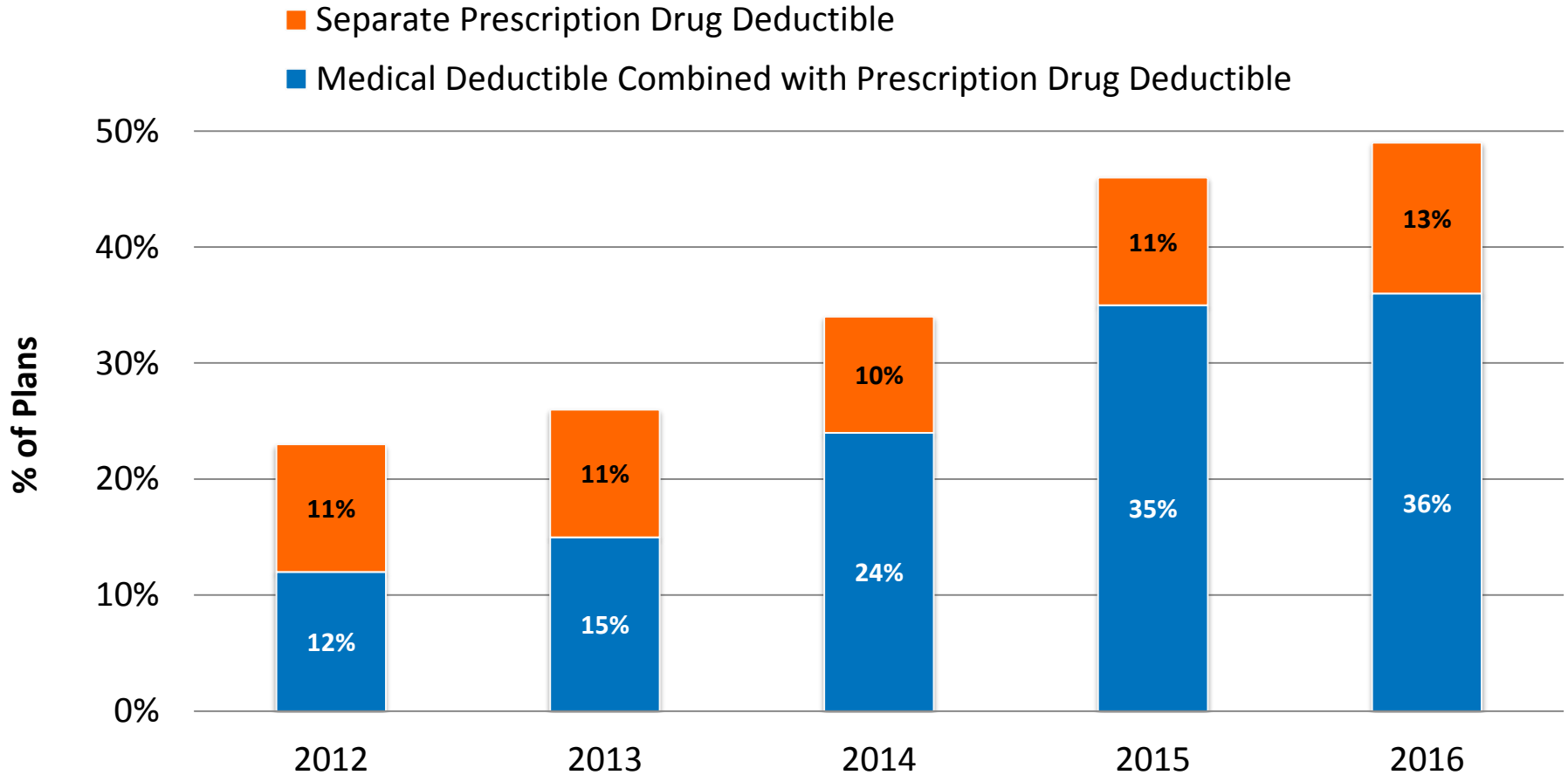


Source: [EpiPen: What You Need to Know](#), CVS Health, October 2016

See also [Novo Nordisk Sheds New Light on PBM Rebates, the Gross-to-Net Bubble, and Warped Channel Incentives](#), *Drug Channels*, December 2016

Fading First Dollar Coverage

PERCENT OF EMPLOYER-SPONSORED PLANS WITH PHARMACY BENEFIT DEDUCTIBLES, 2012 TO 2016



Source: Pembroke Consulting analysis of PwC Health and Well-Being Touchstone Survey, various years

Notable Quotes

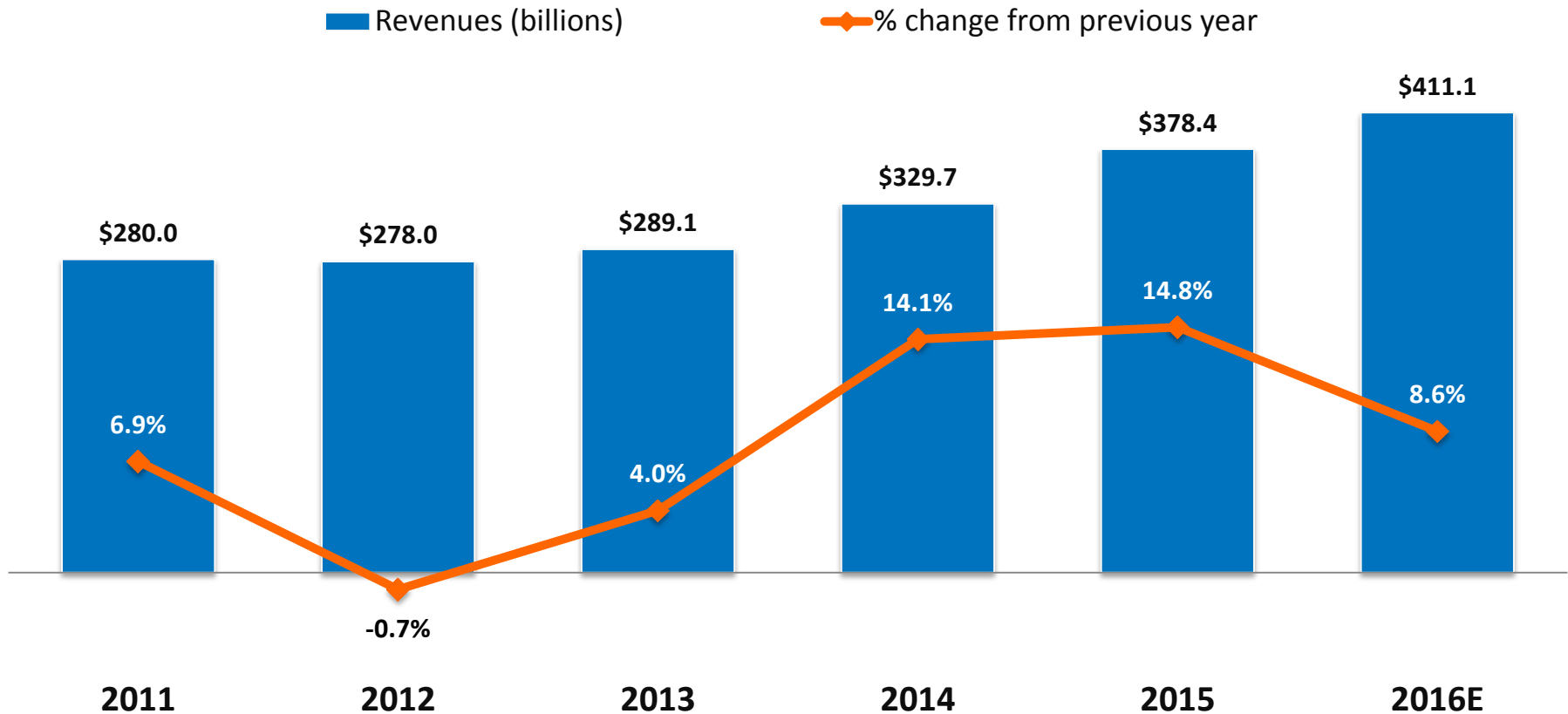
"I'm going to bring down drug prices. I don't like what's happened with drug prices."

[President-Elect Donald J. Trump](#), 12/8/16

"[B]y your unilateral decision, you have significantly impacted our profitability...we don't think that's fair and we want to recover that lost margin "

[John Hammergren, chairman, president, and CEO of McKesson](#), 10/27/16

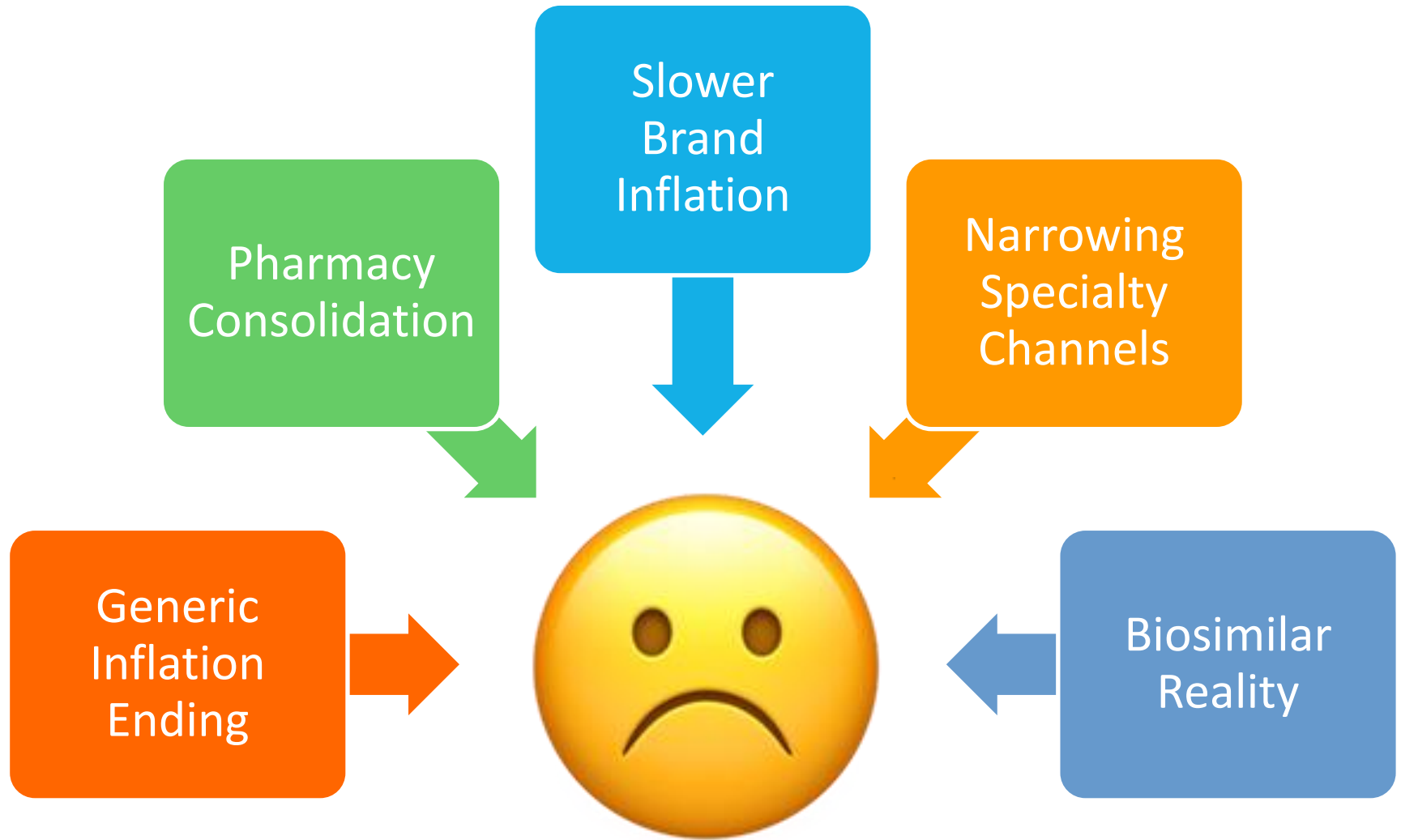
Big Three Wholesalers, U.S. Revenues, Annual Total and Growth, 2012-2016E



Data include AmerisourceBergen, Cardinal Health, and McKesson. Data are presented for calendar years. Note that fiscal years and segment definitions differ among the three companies. Revenue data include certain related businesses that are not reported separately. Revenue data exclude international drug distribution. Source: Pembroke Consulting analysis of company reports; Pembroke Consulting estimates

This chart appears as Exhibit 8 in [The 2016–17 Economic Report on Pharmaceutical Wholesalers and Specialty Distributors](#), September 2016.

What Worries Wholesaler CEOs



The Channel Challenge

- Financial flows and channel business models are built on Wholesale Acquisition Cost (WAC) list price:
Payer → PBM → Pharmacy → Wholesaler → Manufacturer
 - Our drug channel system encourages higher list prices—even when the net received by a drug maker is stable or declining
 - Pharmacies and wholesalers do not know a drug's true net price (after third-party payer rebates)
 - A manufacturer's price actions directly increase the drug channel's capital base
- Every individual manufacturer is a small portion of drug channel revenues, so none can drive major system change

General Resources



DRUG CHANNELS

Expert Insights on Pharmaceutical Economics
and the Drug Distribution System

Free industry updates from the Drug Channels blog
(www.DrugChannels.net)



@DrugChannels

Daily tweets about cool and intriguing stuff

The 2016-17 Economic Report on Pharmaceutical Wholesalers and Specialty Distributors

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Drug Channels Institute

September 2016

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http://drugchannelsinstitute.com/products/industry_report/wholesale/

The 2017 Economic Report on U.S. Pharmacies and Pharmacy Benefit Management

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February 2017

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SOON**



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